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## Al Qaeda The History Of The Worlds Most Notorious Terrorist Organization

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## The Birth of Al-Qaeda

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Al Qaeda and Islamic State - An Overview (Full Version)  
~~The rise of Bin Laden and Al Qaeda 1980-1996~~

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The Unknown Story Of Osama Bin Laden | War On Terror  
Harun Maruf: Inside Al Shabaab: The Secret History of Al-Qaeda's Most Powerful Ally  
The rise of ISIS, explained in 6 minutes  
How The USA Created The Taliban | Real Stories  
Conversations with History: Lawrence Wright Exclusive

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Robert Spencer: The History of Jihad Bin Laden (Feature

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~~Documentary) War on Terror~~

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~~Al-Qaeda's Road to 9/11 was an MI6 spy inside Al-Qaeda  
America's Book of Secrets: Mysteries of the Pentagon (S1, E11) | Full Episode | History  
Ghost Wars: The Secret History of the CIA, Afghanistan, and Bin Laden, from the Soviet Invasion to S  
Al-Qaeda The History Of  
Al-Qaeda defector al-Fadl, who was a former member of Qatar Charity, testified in court that Abdullah Mohammed Yusef, who served as Qatar Charity's director, was affiliated to al-Qaeda and simultaneously to the National Islamic Front, a political group that gave al-Qaeda leader Osama Bin Laden harbor in Sudan in the early 1990s.~~

~~Al-Qaeda - Wikipedia~~

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Al-Qaeda, broad-based militant Islamist organization founded by Osama bin Laden in the late 1980s. It began as a logistical network to support Muslims fighting against the Soviet Union during the Afghan War and transformed into the active terrorist organization known for carrying out the September 11 attacks of 2001.

## ~~al-Qaeda | History, Meaning, Terrorist Attacks, & Facts ...~~

Ringleader Abdulla Ahmed Ali's hatred for the West was partly fuelled by his experience working in refugee camps on the Pakistan-Afghanistan border – a region which can be considered the birthplace of al-Qaeda itself. The history of the notorious terrorist organisation stems back to one of the most unexpectedly consequential conflicts of the 20th Century: the

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Soviet invasion of Afghanistan in 1979. This occurred in the wake of a Communist revolution in the nation, which had a bloody ...

~~The history of Al Qaeda, the world's most notorious ...~~

Since 9/11, al Qaeda has suffered a confusing mix of setbacks and advances. Brutal attacks on fellow Muslims have tarnished its reputation, its leadership is under siege from the air (drone...

~~The History of Al Qaeda - Brookings~~

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~~Al Qaeda: The History of the World's Most Notorious ...~~

11 AUGUST 1988 Al-Qaeda is formed at a meeting attended by Bin Laden, Zawahiri and Dr Fadl in Peshawar, Pakistan. The creation of the group brings together extraordinary Saudi wealth, the expertise...

~~A history of terror: Al Qaeda 1988-2008 | World news | The ...~~

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Al-Masri was a "charter" member of al Qaeda, according to documents recovered from Afghanistan by US investigators in 2001. Al-Masri was widely thought to be the brains behind the 1998 attack on ...

~~Al-Qaeda leader killed in mysterious murder~~

Al-Qaeda, meaning "the base", was created in 1989 as Soviet forces withdrew from Afghanistan and Osama Bin Laden and his colleagues began looking for new jihads. The organisation grew out of the network of Arab volunteers who had gone to Afghanistan in the 1980s to fight under the banner of Islam against Soviet Communism.

~~BBC NEWS | Middle East | Al-Qaeda's origins and links~~

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Abu Musab al-Zarqawi, whose terrorist group has perpetrated some of the most dramatic attacks of the Iraq war, pledges allegiance to bin Laden and founds al Qaeda in Iraq (AQI). Around this time,...

## ~~Al Qaeda Core: A Short History | Foreign Policy~~

Al-Qaeda, an Arabic word for "the base" was a terrorist group started in 1988 by a wealthy Saudi named Osama Bin Laden. The members of Al-Qaeda believe an extremist form of Islam known as Wahhabi. This is one of the most traditional forms of Islam which teaches that the only respectable word is that of the Muslim God "Allah".

## ~~Al Qaeda: History, Terrorism, Bin Laden | SchoolWorkHelper~~

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**Brief History of al Qaeda 1979-1989: Soviet War in Afghanistan and the beginnings of al Qaeda** The true roots of Osama bin Laden's al Qaeda network stem from the decade-long conflict that plagued...

~~Bill Moyers Journal - Brief History of al Qaeda | PBS~~

Israeli agents shot and killed Abu Muhammad al-Masri, Al Qaeda's second-highest leader, three months ago on the streets of Tehran at the behest of the U.S., officials said, but no one in Iran ...

~~Trump had Israeli assassins carry out an Al Qaeda hit on ...~~  
al Qaeda, Arabic for "the base," is an international terrorist network led by extremist Osama bin Laden. Its main goal is to

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rid Muslim countries of what it sees as the direct influence of the West, and replace it with fundamentalist Islamic regimes.

~~al Qaeda - U S History.com~~

Al-Masri was the mastermind of the 1998 bombings of two US embassies in Kenya and Tanzania which killed 224 people and wounded hundreds, bringing Al-Qaeda to the attention of the US for the first ...

~~Israeli agents 'killed Al-Qaeda's second-in-command hiding ...~~

Maryam was the widow of Hamza bin Laden, the son of one of Al Qaeda founders Osama bin Laden, the AP reported. The younger bin Laden was killed last year, and Maryam had been living in Iran.

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~~Female terrorism examined after death of Al Qaeda head ...~~  
Al-Masri had been on a kill or capture list for years. but his presence in Iran, which has a long history of hostility toward al-Qaeda, presented significant obstacles to either apprehending or ...

Over the last ten years, journalist and al-Qa'ida expert Abdel Bari Atwan has cultivated uniquely well-placed sources and amassed a wealth of information about al-Qa'ida's origins, masterminds and plans for the future. Atwan reveals how al-Qa'ida's radical departure from the classic terrorist/guerrilla

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Blueprint has enabled it to outpace less adaptable efforts to neutralize it. The fanaticism of its fighters, and their willingness to kill and be killed, are matched by the leadership's opportunistic recruitment strategies and sophisticated understanding of psychology, media, and new technology - including the use of the internet for training, support, and communications. Atwan shows that far from committing acts of violence randomly and indiscriminately, al-Qa'ida attacks targets according to a decisive design underwritten by unwavering patience. He also argues that events in Iraq and Saudi Arabia are watershed moments in the group's evolution that are making it more dangerous by the day, as it refines and appropriates the concept of jihad and makes the suicide bomber a permanent feature of a

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global holy war. While Osama bin Laden and Ayman al-Zawahiri remain al-Qa'ida's figureheads, Atwan identifies a new kind of leader made possible by its horizontal chain of command, epitomized by the brutal Abu Mus'ab al-Zarqawi in Iraq and the bombers of London, Madrid, Amman, Bali, and elsewhere. Scholarly, analytical, objective, it is also intensely readable, being by far the best book on the subject.' Tony Benn 'This is a must-read book for anyone interested in understanding our increasingly scary world.' Gavin Esler 'What shines out ... is a profound desire to investigate and reveal the truth. Intelligent and informative.' Jason Burke, Guardian 'Deeply researched, well reported and full of interesting and surprising analyses. It demands to be read.' Peter Bergen, author of Holy War, Inc

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This authoritative work provides an essential perspective on terrorism by offering a rare opportunity for analysis and reflection at a time of ongoing violence, threats, and reprisals. Some of the best international specialists on the subject examine terrorism's complex history from antiquity to the present day and find that terror, long the weapon of the weak against the strong, is a tactic as old as warfare itself. Beginning with the Zealots of the first century CE, contributors go on to discuss the Assassins of the Middle Ages, the 1789 Terror movement in Europe, Bolshevik terrorism during the Russian Revolution, Stalinism, "resistance" terrorism during World War II, and Latin American revolutionary movements of the late 1960s. Finally, they consider the emergence of

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modern transnational terrorism, focusing on the roots of Islamic terrorism, al Qaeda, and the contemporary suicide martyr. Along the way, they provide a groundbreaking analysis of how terrorism has been perceived throughout history. What becomes powerfully clear is that only through deeper understanding can we fully grasp the present dangers of a phenomenon whose repercussions are far from over. This updated edition includes a new chapter analyzing the rise of ISIS and key events such as the 2015 Paris attacks.

The al-Qaeda Organization (AQO) and the Islamic State Organization (ISO) are transnational adversaries that conduct terrorism in the name of Sunni Islam. It is declared U.S. Government (USG) policy to degrade, defeat, and destroy

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them. The present book has been written to assist policymakers, military planners, strategists, and professional military educators whose mission demands a deep understanding of strategically-relevant differences between these two transnational terrorist entities. In it, one shall find a careful comparative analysis across three key strategically relevant dimensions: essential doctrine, beliefs, and worldview; strategic concept, including terrorist modus operandi; and specific implications and recommendations for current USG policy and strategy. Key questions that are addressed include: How is each terrorist entity related historically and doctrinally to the broader phenomenon of transnational Sunni "jihadism"? What is the exact nature of the ISO? How, if at all, does ISO differ in strategically relevant

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ways from AQO? What doctrinal differences essentially define these entities? How does each understand and operationalize strategy? What critical requirements and vulnerabilities characterize each entity? Finally, what implications, recommendations, and proposals are advanced that are of particular interest to USG strategists and professional military educators?

Al Qaeda is the most dangerous terrorist movement in history. Yet most people in the West know very little about it, or their view is clouded by misperceptions and half truths. This widely acclaimed book fills this gap with a comprehensive analysis of al Qaeda—the origins, leadership, ideology, and strategy of the terrorist network that brought

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down the Twin Towers and continues to threaten us today. Bruce Riedel draws on decades of insider experience—he was actually in the White House during the September 11 attacks—in profiling the four most important figures in the al Qaeda movement: Usama bin Laden, ideologue and spokesman Ayman Zawahiri, former leader of al Qaeda in Iraq Abu Musaib al Zarqawi (killed in 2006), and Mullah Omar, its Taliban host. These profiles provide the base from which Riedel delivers a much clearer understanding of al Qaeda and its goals, as well as what must be done to counter and defeat this most dangerous menace.

Consists of articles on terrorism and the war on terror that appeared originally in the journal Foreign affairs.

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Explores both the American and Arab sides of the September 11th terrorist attacks in an account of the people, ideas, events, and intelligence failures that led to the tragedies.

Contents: (1) Introduction: Al Qaeda: Statements 1994-2001: Founding Principles; Declaration of Jihad; Clash of Civilizations; (2) Al Qaeda Post-9/11; The Goals of the New York Strike; Al Qaeda Statements in 2004-2007; Outreach and Truce; Proposals; Iraq and Al Qaeda's Ideology; Strategic Perspectives; Tactical Differences?; Iraq and Al Qaeda's Regional Ambitions; The Islamic State of Iraq and Discord; Political Goals and Perspectives on Reform; The Three Foundations; Al Qaeda on Democracy and Reform;

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Strategic Framework; Targeting Israel; The Importance of Oil; (3) Implications and Conclusion: Al Qaeda's Audiences; Pragmatic Messianism; Al Qaeda and the Jihadist International.

\*Includes pictures \*Includes quotes by bin Laden and other al-Qaeda leaders about the group's history and ideology

\*Explains the formation, influences, ideology, and goals of the group \*Includes footnotes and a bibliography for further reading Since the attacks on September 11, 2001, the world has struggled to define al-Qaeda, an amorphous, growing, and seemingly inexhaustible organization. Once a relatively organized group based in one country with a defined hierarchy and clear leadership, al-Qaeda has transformed

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into a transnational phenomenon over the last few decades, with branches and affiliates operating in dozens of countries across the world. Many call al-Qaeda an enemy, while some define it as an ideology, and others analyze it as a network. Of course, a small minority takes it up as their cause and an extension of their religion. To that end, what is perhaps most clear about al-Qaeda is that there is no single definition that can comprehensively and precisely identify just what it is. Who can be described as an al-Qaeda terrorist? What is the exact makeup of al-Qaeda? These are all questions that are fairly straightforward and seem like they should be simple to answer - as they are with most other terrorist organizations - but in the case of al-Qaeda, there is no commonly accepted understanding. Bruce Hoffman, former director of RAND and

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a specialist in terrorism and counterterrorism affairs, wrote in 2003, "It is remarkable that more than a decade after its founding...al-Qaeda remains such a poorly understood phenomenon." He further noted, "Is [al-Qaeda] a monolithic, international terrorist organization with an identifiable command and control apparatus or is it a broader, more amorphous movement tenuously held together by a loosely networked transnational constituency'...Is al-Qaeda a concept or a virus? An army or an ideology? A populist transnational movement or a vast international criminal enterprise? All of the above? None of the above? Or, some of the above?" The difficulty of defining al-Qaeda is reflected by the various ways the Arabic word *qaeda* can be translated. The most common translation is "base" or "foundation," but the word can also be

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used more ambiguously to mean "method," "principle," or "formula." Some maintain that the early founders of al-Qaeda were envisioning the name in the latter sense, while others believe that the name was applied to the group by outside powers. Osama bin Laden, the founder of al-Qaeda, stated in a February 2002 interview that the name al-Qaeda was "established a long time ago by mere chance," and that the group's training camp was called al-Qaeda ("the base"), a name that came to represent his entire organization. Even greater frustration arises when attempting to physically identify what group or groups constitute al-Qaeda. Are all groups that pledge allegiance to al-Qaeda considered part of the franchise? Is there a difference between the "al-Qaeda core" based in Pakistan and the various affiliates and

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Associates scattered across the world. If so, what is the relationship between them? While both groups have sworn allegiance to al-Qaeda's core leadership, is al-Qaida in the Arabian Peninsula in Yemen fighting for the same cause as al-Shabaab in Somalia or ISIS in Iraq and Syria? Al-Qaeda: The History of the World's Most Notorious Terrorist Organization chronicles the birth and growth of al-Qaeda, including the key figures and events that impacted its formation, as well as the ideology of al-Qaeda and the historical context and environment that strengthened it. This book also looks at the various tactics and strategies al-Qaeda has employed to achieve its goals and further its ideology, especially its notorious terrorist attacks across the globe, and the various branches that have grown out of the core. Along with pictures

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Of important people, places, and events, you will learn about al-Qaeda like never before.

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The author re-evaluates the threat posed by Al-Qaeda following a decade of war.

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